

Nominal and modifiers	
Pronouns	Subject pronouns Object pronouns Interrogative words 'How much' - 'How many' Possessive pronouns 'Everybody' - 'Nobody' Relative pronouns and adverbs 'Which' - 'What' 'Everybody' - 'Somebody' - 'Nobody'
Nouns	Construction of compound nouns Use of compound nouns Invariable cardinal numbers Nouns without singular forms Singular nouns in '-s' Uncountable nouns which may take 'a'
Adjectives	Placing the adjective 'To get' + adjective Compound adjectives Order of adjectives Use of the past participle as an adjective
Determiners	The difference between 'a' and 'an' Possessive adjectives The possessive Demonstratives 'Some' - 'Any' 'Few' - 'A few' - 'Many'
Mood, voices and auxiliaries	
Moods and tenses	The simple present The verb 'to be' Contraction of 'to be' The present continuous The future Verbs with a reflexive or reciprocal meaning The affirmative imperative The negative imperative Verbs: reactions and preferences 'Will' - 'To be going to' The near future: BE + ING Irregular verbs Construction of the preterite Use of the preterite Construction of the present perfect Use of the present perfect Construction of the present perfect continuous Use of the present perfect continuous Use of the preterite with 'just,' 'yet' and 'already' 'Would like': expressing wishes 'To go' and 'to come' + infinitive Anaphoric 'to' Construction of the present conditional Use of the present conditional The present subjunctive 'Shall' Perfect conditional using 'should' Verbs expressing stages of an action Verbs without a continuous form Verbs without a continuous form: exceptions

	<p>Infinitive clauses 'To be' and 'to have': preterite 'To look forward to' Past perfect Expressions with the present perfect Verbs expressing a wish to act</p>
Voice	<p>Construction of the passive Active and passive voice</p>
Auxiliaries	<p>Auxiliaries Modal auxiliaries</p>
The sentence	
Affirmative/negative sentences, word order	<p>The negative form 'There is' - 'There are' Negation of the indefinite article</p>
Questions	<p>Questions without interrogative words 'How long' Past interrogatives Question-tags Direct and indirect questions</p>
Short answers	<p>Uses of 'so' Expressions of emphasis Confirmation of understanding</p>
Exclamatory sentences	-
Comparisons	<p>'To get' + adjective 'As much as' - 'As many as' 'The same . . . as' Regular comparatives Irregular comparatives Regular superlatives Irregular superlatives Reinforcing the comparative Degrees of qualification A use of the comparative</p>
Relative clauses	-
Direct indirect speech	-
Infinitive clauses	<p>Verb + infinitive clause Infinitive clauses</p>
Dependent clauses	<p>Use of 'so' to express a goal 'That' and dependent clauses Sequence of tenses with 'if'</p>
The impersonal structure	<p>The impersonal structure Diplomatic constructions</p>
The verbal groups	
Types of verbs	<p>Phrasal verbs Transitive and intransitive verbs Impersonal verbs</p>
Verbal prefixes	The main postpositions
Semi-auxiliaries	<p>'Can': ability and likelihood 'Should' and 'ought to': advice 'Can' - 'Could' - 'To be able to' Strong probability using 'must' 'May' - 'Might' 'Can' and verbs of perception 'Must' - 'Have to' Absence of necessity</p>
Other notions	'To make sb do sth' - 'To have sth done'
Linking words	
Prepositions	Prepositions of time

	<p>Prepositions of place Final prepositions The notion of means 'To be interested in' Different meanings of 'since' 'Within' - 'Within . . . of'</p>
Adverbs	<p>'Too' - 'Too much' Adverbs of time 'Also' - 'As well' - 'Too' Relative pronouns and adverbs The adverb 'that' 'Still' - 'Yet' 'Yet' - 'Not yet' 'Ever' - 'Never' Placement of 'enough' 'How' + adjective or adverb 'Here' - 'There' The place of 'even' 'Quite' - 'Quite a few'</p>
Conjunctions	<p>'Either . . . or' - 'Neither . . . nor' 'Till' - 'Until'</p>
Vocabulary	
The basics	<p>Nationalities: capital letters 'Hour' - 'Time' - 'O'clock' American money</p>
Specific topics	<p>Dates 'To let' Percentages Approximation Telephone calls</p>
Words and expressions	-
Not to be confused	<p>'Home' - 'House' 'At last' - 'At least' 'It's time to' - 'It's time for' 'For' - 'Since' - 'Ago' 'Next' - 'The next' 'Last' - 'Later' - 'Latter' 'For how long' - 'Since when' 'To remember' - 'To remind'</p>