

Nominal and modifiers	
Pronouns	Object pronouns 'How much' - 'How many' Possessive pronouns 'Everybody' - 'Nobody' 'Which' - 'What' 'Each other' - 'One another' 'Everybody' - 'Somebody' - 'Nobody'
Nouns	Invariable cardinal numbers Nouns without singular forms Singular nouns in '-s'
Adjectives	Use of the past participle as an adjective Adjectives ending in -ing Verbs expressing impressions and feelings
Determiners	Possessive adjectives Demonstratives The use and omission of 'the' 'Some,' 'any': singular or plural? The article and geographical names 'Few' - 'A few' - 'Many' 'Little' - 'A little' - 'Much' More uses of the possessive 'A little' - 'A bit' Different meanings of 'all'
Mood, voices and auxiliaries	
Mood and tenses	The simple present The verb 'to be' Contraction of 'to be' Construction of the preterite Use of the present perfect Use of the preterite with 'just,' 'yet' and 'already' Use of the present conditional 'Shall' The perfect conditional Perfect conditional using 'should' Verbs expressing stages of an action Verbs without a continuous form Verbs without a continuous form: exceptions Infinitive clauses 'To be' and 'to have': preterite The past subjunctive Verbs expressing a wish to act Verbs introducing a second action
Voice	Construction of the passive Use of the passive Active and passive voice
Auxiliaries	Auxiliaries Modal auxiliaries
The sentence	
Affirmative, negative sentences, word order	
Questions	'How long'
Short answers	Uses of 'so'
Exclamatory sentences	
Comparisons	Similarity: 'like' and 'as' Degrees of qualification
Relative clauses	
Direct indirect speech	The sequence of tenses

Infinitive clauses	Verb + infinitive clause Infinitive clauses
Dependent clauses	'That' and dependent clauses
The impersonal structure	The impersonal structure
The verbal group	
Type of verbs	Transitive and intransitive verbs
Verbal prefixes	The main postpositions
Semi-auxiliaries	'Should' and 'ought to': advice 'May' - 'Might' 'Can' and verbs of perception 'Must' - 'Have to' 'Should' and 'Ought to': probability 'Had better' - 'Would rather'
Other notions	
Linking words	
Prepositions	Prepositions of time Final prepositions The prepositions 'in' and 'at' The notion of means Omission of certain prepositions 'To be interested in' Different meanings of 'since'
Adverbs	Adverbs of time 'Still' - 'Yet' 'Yet' - 'Not yet' Use of 'else' 'Ever' - 'Never' Placement of 'enough' 'How' + adjective or adverb Uses of 'so' 'Here' - 'There' The place of 'even'
Conjunctions	'When,' 'while' + present 'Till' - 'Until'
Vocabulary	
The basics	Names of countries: capital letters Nationalities: capital letters 'Hour' - 'Time' - 'O'clock' American money
Specific topics	Dates Addresses and phone numbers 'To let' Percentages
Words and expressions	'To be likely' 'For the sake of' - 'On behalf of' 'To be left' - 'To have left' 'Kind of' followed by a noun
Not to be confused	'Home' - 'House' 'For' - 'Since' - 'Ago' 'Next' - 'The next' 'Last' - 'Later' - 'Latter' 'For how long' - 'Since when' 'To remember' - 'To remind'